**PATENT COOPERATION TREATY**

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date of mailing (day/month/year)</th>
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**PCT**

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF
THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT AND
THE WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL
SEARCHING AUTHORITY, OR THE DECLARATION
(PCT Rule 44.1)

**To:**

Applicant's or agent's file reference

International application No.

Applicant

FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraphs 1 and 4 below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Applicant's or agent's file reference</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International application No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applicant</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. **X** The applicant is hereby notified that the international search report and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority have been established and are transmitted herewith.

**Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19:**

The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the claims of the international application (see Rule 46):

- **When?** The time limit for filing such amendments is normally two months from the date of transmittal of the international search report.
- **How?** Directly to the International Bureau preferably through ePCT, or on paper to: The International Bureau of WIPO, 34, chemin des Colombettes, 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland (Facsimile No.: +41 22 338 82 70)


2. **☐** The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority are transmitted herewith.

3. **☐** With regard to any protest against payment of (an) additional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:

- the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.
- no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.

4. **Reminders**

The applicant may submit comments on an informal basis on the written opinion of the International Searching Authority to the International Bureau. These comments will be made available to the public after international publication. The International Bureau will send a copy of such comments to all designated Offices unless an international preliminary examination report has been or is to be established.

Shortly after the expiration of 18 months from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication (Rules 90bis.1 and 90bis.3).

Within 19 months from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise, the applicant must, with 20 months from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices. In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of 30 months (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19 months. For details about the applicable time limits, Office by Office, see www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/time_limits.html and the *PCT Applicant’s Guide*, National Chapters.

Within 22 months from the priority date, the applicant may request that a supplementary international search be carried out by a different International Searching Authority that offers this service (Rule 45bis.1). The procedure for requesting supplementary international search is described in the *PCT Applicant’s Guide*, International Phase, paragraphs 8.006-8.032.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name and mailing address of the ISA/AU</th>
<th>Authorised officer</th>
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</table>

Form PCT/ISA/220 (revised January 2019)
**PATENT COOPERATION TREATY**

**PCT**

**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Applicant's or agent's file reference</th>
<th>FOR FURTHER ACTION</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>see Form PCT/ISA/220 as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>International application No.</th>
<th>International filing date (day/month/year)</th>
<th>(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

This international search report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This international search report consists of a total of sheets.

☐ It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. **Basis of the report**

   a. With regard to the **language**, the international search was carried out on the basis of:
      - ☐ The international application in the language in which it was filed.
      - ☐ A translation of the international application into , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b)).

   b. ☐ This international search report has been established taking into account the **rectification of an obvious mistake** authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 43.6bis(a)).

   c. ☐ With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.

2. ☐ **Certain claims were found unsearchable** (See Box No. II).

3. ☐ **Unity of invention is lacking** (See Box No. III).

4. With regard to the **title**,

   ☐ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
   ☐ the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the **abstract**,

   ☐ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
   ☐ the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2, by this Authority as it appears in Box No. IV. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. With regard to the **drawings**,

   a. the figure of the **drawings** to be published with the abstract is Figure No.
      - ☐ as suggested by the applicant.
      - ☐ as selected by this Authority, because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.
      - ☐ as selected by this Authority, because this figure better characterizes the invention.

   b. ☐ none of the figures is to be published with the abstract.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box No. I</th>
<th>Nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence(s) (Continuation of item 1c of the first sheet)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the international search was carried out on the basis of a sequence listing:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>a. ☐ forming part of the international application as filed:</td>
<td></td>
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<td>☐ in the form of an Annex C/ST.25 text file.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>☐ on paper or in the form of an image file.</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. ☐ furnished together with the international application under PCT Rule 13ter.1(a) for the purposes of international search only in the form of an Annex C/ST.25 text file.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c. ☐ furnished subsequent to the international filing date for the purposes of international search only:</td>
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<tr>
<td>☐ in the form of an Annex C/ST.25 text file (Rule 13ter.1(a)).</td>
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<tr>
<td>☐ on paper or in the form of an image file (Rule 13ter.1(b) and Administrative Instructions, Section 713).</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that forming part of the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Additional comments:</td>
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### Box No. II  Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. **Claims Nos.:**
   because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
   the subject matter listed in Rule 39 on which, under Article 17(2)(a)(i), an international search is not required to be carried out, including

2. **Claims Nos.:**
   because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:

3. **Claims Nos:**
   because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a)

### Box No. III  Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. **As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.**

2. **As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.**

3. **As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:**

4. **No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:**

**Remark on Protest**

- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
- No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box No. IV</th>
<th>Text of the Abstract (Continuation of item 5 of the first sheet)</th>
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</table>
**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages</th>
<th>Relevant to claim No.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>* Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C</td>
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<td>X See patent family annex</td>
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- **"A"** document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- **"E"** earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date
- **"L"** document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- **"O"** document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- **"P"** document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed
- **"T"** later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- **"X"** documentation of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- **"Y"** document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
- **"&"** document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

Date of mailing of the international search report

Name and mailing address of the ISA/AU

Authorised officer

Form PCT/ISA/210 (fifth sheet) (revised January 2019)
<table>
<thead>
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Form PCT/ISA/210 (Supplemental Box) (revised January 2019)

This document is controlled. Its accuracy can only be guaranteed when viewed electronically.
This Annex lists known patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The Australian Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication Number</td>
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<tr>
<td>Publication Date</td>
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</table>

Due to data integration issues this family listing may not include 10 digit Australian applications filed since May 2001.

End of Annex