PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the: INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY To: **PCT** WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY (PCT Rule 43bis.1) Date of mailing (day/month/year) FOR FURTHER ACTION Applicant's or agent's file reference See paragraph 2 below International application No. International filing date (day/month/year) Priority date (day/month/year) International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC Applicant This opinion contains indications relating to the following items: Box No. I Basis of the opinion Box No. II Priority Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement Box No. VI Certain documents cited Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application 2. **FURTHER ACTION** If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1 bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered. If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later. For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220. Name and mailing address of the ISA **Authorised Officer** Date of completion of this opinion

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

Box	No. I	Basis of this opinion
1.	With	regard to the language , this opinion has been established on the basis of:
		The international application in the language in which it was filed
		A translation of the international application into, , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b)).
2.		This opinion has been established taking into account the rectification of an obvious mistake authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 43 <i>bis</i> .1(b))
3.		With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, this opinion has been established on the basis of a sequence listing:
		a. forming part of the international application as filed:
		in the form of an Annex C/ST.25 text file.
		on paper or in the form of an image file.
		b. furnished together with the international application under PCT Rule 13ter.1(a) for the purposes of international search only in the form of an Annex C/ST.25 text file.
		c. furnished subsequent to the international filing date for the purposes of international search only:
		in the form of an Annex C/ST.25 text file (Rule 13ter.1(a)).
		on paper or in the form of an image file (Rule 13ter.1(b) and Administrative Instructions, Section 713).
4.		In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that forming part of the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.
5.	Add	itional comments:

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

Box	x No. I	I Priority
1.		The validity of the priority claim has not been considered because the International Searching Authority does not have in its possession a copy of the earlier application whose priority has been claimed or, where required, a translation of that earlier application. This opinion has nevertheless been established on the assumption that the relevant date (Rules 43bis.1 and 64.1) is the claimed priority date.
2.		This opinion has been established as if no priority had been claimed due to the fact that the priority claim has been found invalid (Rules 43 <i>bis</i> .1 and 64.1). Thus for the purposes of this opinion, the international filing date indicated above is considered to be the relevant date.
3.	Addit	ional observations, if necessary:

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

Box	No.	Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability	
	The questions whether the claimed invention appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non obvious), or to be ndustrially applicable have not been examined in respect of:		
		e entire international application	
		aims Nos:	
	beca	e:	
		e said international application, or the said claim Nos.	
		late to the following subject matter which does not require an international search (specify):	
		ne subject matter listed in Rule 67 on which, under Article 34(4)(a)(i), an international preliminary examination [or a vritten opinion, via the application of Rule 43bis.1(b)], is not required to be carried out, including	
		e description, claims or drawings (indicate particular elements below) or said claims Nos. e so unclear that no meaningful opinion could be formed (specify):	
		e claims, or said claims Nos. e so inadequately supported by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed (specify):	
		o international search report has been established for said claims Nos.	
		meaningful opinion could not be formed without the sequence listing; the applicant did not, within the prescribed time nit:	
		furnish a sequence listing in the form of an Annex C/ST.25 text file, and such listing was not available to the International Searching Authority in a form and manner acceptable to it; or the sequence listing furnished did not comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions.	
		furnish a sequence listing on paper or in the form of an image file complying with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions, and such listing was not available to the International Searching Authority in a form and manner acceptable to it; or the sequence listing furnished did not comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions.	
		pay the required late furnishing fee for the furnishing of a sequence listing in response to an invitation under Rule 13 <i>ter</i> .1(a) or (b).	
		ee Supplemental Box for further details.	

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

Box	No. IV Lack of unity of invention	
1.	In response to the invitation (Form PCT/ISA/206) to pay additional fees the applicant has, within the applicable time limit:	
	paid additional fees	
	paid additional fees under protest and, where applicable, the protest fee	
	paid additional fees under protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid	
	not paid additional fees	
2.	This Authority found that the requirement of unity of invention is not complied with and chose not to invite the applicant to pay additional fees.	
3.	This Authority considers that the requirement of unity of invention in accordance with Rule 13.1, 13.2 and 13.3 is	
	complied with	
	not complied with for the following reasons:	
4.	Consequently, this opinion has been established in respect of the following parts of the international application:	
	all parts	
	the parts relating to claims Nos.	

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY			International Application No.
Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability citations and explanations supporting such statement			
1. Statemen	nt		
	Novelty (N)	Claims	YES
		Claims	NO
	Inventive step (IS)	Claims	YES
		Claims	NO
	Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	YES
		Claims	NO
		Ciumo	110

2. CITATIONS AND EXPLANATIONS:

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE International Application No. INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY Box No. VI Certain documents cited 1. Certain published documents (Rules 43bis.1 and 70.10) Application No. Publication date Filing date Priority date (valid claim) Patent No. (day/month/year) (day/month/year) (day/month/year) See Supplemental Box for Details 2. Non-written disclosures (Rules 43bis.1 and 70.9) Kind of non-written disclosure Date of non-written disclosure Date of written disclosure (day/month/year) referring to non-written disclosure (day/month/year) See Supplemental Box for Details

Form PCT/ISA/237 (Box VI) (revised January 2019)

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE International Application No. INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted:

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY International Application No.

Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application		
The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:		

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE	International Application No.
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY	
Supplemental Box	
Supplementar Box	
Continue tion of Dec VII	
Continuation of: Box VI	